

## **CHAPTER III**

### **METHOD OF INVESTIGATION**

In this part, the writer presents the method of investigation. It covers the research design, the source of data, the technique of data collection and the technique of data analysis.

#### **A. The Research Design**

The research design of this study is descriptive qualitative. Descriptive research is used to obtain information concerning the current status of the phenomena to describe ‘what exist’ with respect to variables or condition in a situation”, (Key,1997). This study belongs to discourse analysis, “The analysis of discourse is, necessarily, the analysis of language in use. As such, it cannot be restricted to the descriptive linguistic forms independent of the purposes or functions which those forms are design to serve in human affairs” (Brown and Yule, 1983: 1). The discussion is about the register analysis in football match commentary of the FIFA World Cup 2018 between France vs Argentina.

#### **B. The Source of Data**

The data for the analysis were downloaded from a website addressed at <https://www.goal.com/en/match/france-v-argentina/commentary-result/66pdxwjvzjy3f5r6fqcy7d9l> (Accessed on July 19<sup>th</sup> 2019 at 18:28). The data is the script of commentary text on France vs Argentina football match.

### **C. Technique of Data Collection**

In this research, the writer used documentation technique which is *Simak Bebas Libat Cakap* technique to collect the data then. Moreover, the writer only acted as the observer.

### **B. Technique of Data Analysis**

The writer used *Teknik Bagi Unsur Langsung* technique. According to Zaim (2014:106) *Teknik Bagi Unsur Langsung* is the technique of dividing the construction of immediate constituents which from that construction. In addition, the writer divided the data into part of register from the script of FIFA World Cup match. These are the steps used in analysing the data:

- 1 Downloading the script from the website.
- 2 Dividing all data of FIFA World Cup match into linguistic features.
- 3 Analysing the data into term of football.
- 4 Describing the register used by football match commentary.
- 5 Drawing conclusion.